

**University of Toronto  
Engineering Society  
Financial Statements  
For the year ended May 31, 2016**

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## Independent Auditor's Report

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### To the Members of the University of Toronto Engineering Society

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the University of Toronto Engineering Society (the "Society"), which comprise the statement of financial position as at May 31, 2016 and the statements of operations, changes in fund balances and cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified audit opinion.



**Basis for Qualified Opinion**

In common with many not-for-profit organizations, the Society derives revenue from Locker income, Alumni funding, Orientation, Advertising, Pub-SUDS, Graduation ball, Cannon ball, Store and Cafe revenue and UTSU revenue, the completeness of which is not susceptible to satisfactory audit verification. Accordingly, our verification of these revenues was limited to the amounts recorded in the records of the Society. Therefore, we were not able to determine whether any adjustments might be necessary to revenue, excess of revenue over expenses, and cash flows from operations for the years ended May 31, 2016 and 2015, current assets as at May 31, 2016 and 2015, and net assets as at June 1 and May 31 for both the 2016 and 2015 years. Our audit opinion on the financial statements for the year ended May 31, 2015 was modified accordingly because of the possible effects of this limitation in scope.

**Qualified Opinion**

In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion paragraph, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Society as at May 31, 2016 and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

**Other Matters**

We have not audited, reviewed or otherwise attempted to verify the accuracy or completeness of the supplementary schedules attached to the Society's financial statements.

*BDO Canada LLP*

Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants

October 30, 2016  
Toronto, Ontario

# University of Toronto Engineering Society Statement of Financial Position

May 31, 2016

			General Fund Total	Restricted Funds	2016 Total	2015 Total
	Operating	Store				
<b>Assets</b>						
<b>Current</b>						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2)	\$ 389,060	\$ 81,286	\$ 470,346	\$ 48,477	\$ 518,823	\$ 554,821
Short term investments (Note 3)	10,694	-	10,694	-	10,694	10,694
Accounts receivable	-	83,534	83,534	-	83,534	13,837
Inventory	-	26,456	26,456	-	26,456	30,429
Prepaid expenses	449	-	449	-	449	449
Due from operating fund (Note 4)	-	-	-	9,783	9,783	9,783
	<u>400,203</u>	<u>191,276</u>	<u>591,479</u>	<u>58,260</u>	<u>649,739</u>	<u>620,013</u>
<b>Other assets</b>						
Long term investments (Note 3)	20,236	-	20,236	-	20,236	20,236
Property and equipment (Note 5)	2,753	2,546	5,299	-	5,299	6,999
	<u>\$ 423,192</u>	<u>\$ 193,822</u>	<u>\$ 617,014</u>	<u>\$ 58,260</u>	<u>\$ 675,274</u>	<u>\$ 647,248</u>
<b>Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>						
<b>Current</b>						
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (Note 6)	\$ 39,103	\$ 4,029	\$ 43,132	\$ -	\$ 43,132	\$ 71,925
Due to restricted funds (Note 4)	9,783	-	9,783	-	9,783	9,783
	<u>48,886</u>	<u>4,029</u>	<u>52,915</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>52,915</u>	<u>81,708</u>
<b>Fund Balances (Note 7)</b>	<u>374,306</u>	<u>189,793</u>	<u>564,099</u>	<u>58,260</u>	<u>622,359</u>	<u>565,540</u>
	<u>\$ 423,192</u>	<u>\$ 193,822</u>	<u>\$ 617,014</u>	<u>\$ 58,260</u>	<u>\$ 675,274</u>	<u>\$ 647,248</u>

On behalf of the Board:

\_\_\_\_\_ President

\_\_\_\_\_ V. P. Finance

## University of Toronto Engineering Society Statement of Operations

**For the year ended May 31, 2016**

	Operating	Store	General Fund Total	Restricted Funds	2016 Total	2015 Total
<b>Fee, Collection and Other Revenue</b>						
Fee revenue (Note 9)	\$ 263,275	\$ -	\$ 263,275	\$ 545,702	\$ 808,977	\$ 873,661
UTSU revenue	42,443	-	42,443	-	42,443	-
Interest and sundry income	2,330	-	2,330	-	2,330	4,207
Locker income	8,833	-	8,833	-	8,833	10,060
Alumni funding	40,000	-	40,000	-	40,000	40,000
Store and cafe revenue	-	359,849	359,849	-	359,849	311,195
	<b>356,881</b>	<b>359,849</b>	<b>716,730</b>	<b>545,702</b>	<b>1,262,432</b>	<b>1,239,123</b>
<b>Committee Revenue</b>						
Advertising	18,563	-	18,563	-	18,563	29,578
Graduation ball	26,568	-	26,568	-	26,568	32,283
Orientation	128,897	-	128,897	-	128,897	99,902
Pub-SUDS	36,891	-	36,891	-	36,891	43,714
The Cannon Ball	16,053	-	16,053	-	16,053	22,240
	<b>226,972</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>226,972</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>226,972</b>	<b>227,717</b>
	<b>583,853</b>	<b>359,849</b>	<b>943,702</b>	<b>545,702</b>	<b>1,489,404</b>	<b>1,466,840</b>
<b>Expenses</b>						
General	85,306	47,856	133,162	44	133,206	128,491
Committee costs	439,368	-	439,368	-	439,368	424,099
Levy fund disbursements	-	-	-	550,000	550,000	618,108
Store and cafe cost of sales	-	310,011	310,011	-	310,011	220,094
	<b>524,674</b>	<b>357,867</b>	<b>882,541</b>	<b>550,044</b>	<b>1,432,585</b>	<b>1,390,792</b>
<b>Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses</b>	<b>\$ 59,179</b>	<b>\$ 1,982</b>	<b>\$ 61,161</b>	<b>\$ (4,342)</b>	<b>\$ 56,819</b>	<b>\$ 76,048</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## University of Toronto Engineering Society Statement of Changes in Fund Balances

**For the year ended May 31, 2016**

	General Fund	Restricted Funds	Total
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 508,116	\$ 57,424	\$ 565,540
Net transfer from General Fund to Restricted Funds (Note 7)	(5,178)	5,178	-
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses	61,161	(4,342)	56,819
<b>Balance, end of year</b>	<b>\$ 564,099</b>	<b>\$ 58,260</b>	<b>\$ 622,359</b>

**For the year ended May 31, 2015**

	General Fund	Restricted Funds	Total
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 432,255	\$ 57,237	\$ 489,492
Transfer from General Fund to Restricted Funds (Note 7)	(16,227)	16,227	-
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses	92,088	(16,040)	76,048
<b>Balance, end of year</b>	<b>\$ 508,116</b>	<b>\$ 57,424</b>	<b>\$ 565,540</b>

## University of Toronto Engineering Society Statement of Cash Flows

<b>For the year ended May 31</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
<b>Cash was provided by (used in)</b>		
<b>Operating activities</b>		
Excess of revenue over expenses for the year	\$ 56,819	\$ 76,048
Adjustments to reconcile excess of revenue over expenses for the year		
Amortization of property and equipment	1,700	2,285
Changes in non-cash operating balances		
Accounts receivable	(69,697)	16,276
Inventory	3,973	10,528
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(28,793)	(9,995)
	<u>(35,998)</u>	<u>95,142</u>
<b>Investing activities</b>		
Redemption of investments	10,000	10,000
Purchase of investments	(10,000)	(10,000)
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents during the year</b>	<b>(35,998)</b>	<b>95,142</b>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year</b>	<b>554,821</b>	<b>459,679</b>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents, end of year</b>	<b>\$ 518,823</b>	<b>\$ 554,821</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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# University of Toronto Engineering Society

## Notes to Financial Statements

**May 31, 2016**

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### 1. Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Purpose of the Organization

The University of Toronto Engineering Society (the "Society") serves to provide student services to the undergraduate members of The University of Toronto Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering. Pursuant to the provisions of section 149 of the Income Tax Act, the entity qualifies as a non-profit organization and is exempt from income tax.

(b) Basis of Accounting

The financial statements have been prepared using Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

(c) Fund Accounting

The General Fund accounts for the Society's student service delivery expenses, committee costs, administrative activities and store operations.

The Restricted Funds report resources restricted as to use at the time of contribution and amounts established for future key initiatives as established by the Society members. These future initiatives are fully described in Note 7 to these financial statements and are summarized as follows: Levy Fund - Externally restricted fund established for projects within the Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering; Tutoring Fund - Internally restricted fund established to provide high quality tutoring programs to eligible students; and Student Fund - Internally restricted fund established to fund capital projects for clubs and engineering education.

(d) Revenue Recognition

The Society follows the restricted fund method of accounting for revenues and contributions.

Restricted contributions are recognized as revenue of the Restricted Funds when amounts are received. Unrestricted contributions are recognized as revenue of the General Fund in the year received or receivable if the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured. Student fees are recognized as revenue in the General Fund in the year in which the Society provides the related services. The Society operates a retail store and cafe and revenue is recognized as cash is received from customers upon delivery of merchandise. Revenue from events and functions are recognized as the events and functions occur.

Investment income is recognized as revenue of the appropriate fund on an accrual basis.



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# University of Toronto Engineering Society

## Notes to Financial Statements

May 31, 2016

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### 1. Significant Accounting Policies - (Continued)

#### (e) Financial Instruments

Financial instruments are recorded at fair value when acquired or issued. In subsequent periods, equities traded in an active market and derivatives are reported at fair value, with any unrealized gains and losses reported in operations. All bonds and guaranteed investment certificates are subsequently measured at amortized cost less impairment, if applicable. Financial assets are tested for impairment when changes in circumstances indicate the asset could be impaired. Transaction costs on the acquisition, sale or issue of financial instruments are expensed for those items remeasured at fair value at each statement of financial position date and charged to the financial instrument for those measured at amortized cost.

Unless otherwise noted, the Society initially measures its financial assets and liabilities at fair value and subsequently measures its financial assets and liabilities at amortized cost.

#### (f) Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include highly liquid investments with maturities of three months or less from the date of purchase.

#### (g) Inventory

Inventory is valued at the lower of cost (as determined on a first-in, first-out basis) and net realizable value.

#### (h) Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are recorded at cost less accumulated amortization. Amortization is provided on a declining balance basis at the following rates:

Computer equipment	30%
Furniture and fixtures	20%

#### (i) Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and the reported amount of revenue and expenses during the year. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

## University of Toronto Engineering Society Notes to Financial Statements

**May 31, 2016**

### 2. Cash and Cash Equivalents

	2016	2015
Cash - general fund	\$ 470,346	\$ 507,180
Levy Fund trust account (Note 7)	1,266	5,608
Student Fund (Note 7)	47,211	42,033
	\$ 518,823	\$ 554,821

### 3. Investments

Investments are comprised of non-redeemable guaranteed investment certificates which have interest rates between 1.42% and 1.85% (2015 - 1.42% and 3.05%). These investments will mature between May 2017 and February 2019 (2015 - March 2016 and February 2018).

### 4. Interfund Balances

Interfund balances are non-interest bearing and have no specific terms of repayment.

### 5. Property and Equipment

	2016		2015	
	Cost	Accumulated Amortization	Cost	Accumulated Amortization
Computer equipment	\$ 36,446	\$ 34,342	\$ 36,446	\$ 33,440
Furniture and fixtures	110,336	107,141	110,336	106,343
	146,782	141,483	146,782	139,783
Net carrying amount		\$ 5,299		\$ 6,999

### 6. Government Remittances

Included in accounts payable is government remittances owing of approximately \$6,200 (2015 - \$37,500).

# University of Toronto Engineering Society

## Notes to Financial Statements

**May 31, 2016**

### 7. Restricted Funds and Fund Balances

The Restricted Funds balance is made up of the following:

	2016	2015
Levy Fund <sup>(a)</sup>	\$ 19,974	\$ 5,391
Tutoring Fund <sup>(b)</sup>	10,000	10,000
Student Fund <sup>(c)</sup>	28,286	42,033
	\$ 58,260	\$ 57,424

(a) Levy Fund

The Levy Fund was established to enhance the quality of undergraduate education pursuant to Student referendums that are passed at commencement of a new fiscal year. These externally restricted funds are required to be used at the Society's discretion for projects within the Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering (being engineering departments within the Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering, namely Civil, Chemical, Mechanical and Industrial, Electrical and Computer, Materials and Engineering science). Up to a maximum of 10% of the Levy Fund collections may be designated for other Society purposes. During the year, the Society received, through student fees, \$545,702 (2015 - \$602,094), and disbursed amounts totaling \$550,000 (2015 - \$618,108) resulting in net distributions of \$4,342 (2015 - \$16,040).

Pursuant to a Student referendum passed in March 2013, at the end of each fiscal year, unused funds due to a lack of qualifying projects may be transferred to the Operating Fund for anticipated transfer to the Skule Endowment Fund if approved by the Board of Directors. During the year, the Board of Directors approved the transfer of \$18,925 from the General Fund (2015 - \$16,227), of which \$Nil (2015 - \$4,577) was transferred to the Student Fund.

(b) Tutoring Fund (TF)

Pursuant to a referendum and a resolution passed by the Society's committee, it was approved that an internally restricted TF be established in 2011. The TF was funded through a transfer from the Levy fund and its purpose is to provide high quality tutoring programs made available to the Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering students. These funds will be distributed to support Tutoring programs for the eligible students at the discretion of the Society. No amounts were restricted to or spent from the TF since the fund's inception.

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# University of Toronto Engineering Society

## Notes to Financial Statements

May 31, 2016

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### 7. Restricted Funds and Fund Balances - (Continued)

#### (c) Student Fund

The Student Fund represents student fees internally restricted by the Society to fund capital projects for clubs and engineering education. During the year, \$13,747 was transferred from the Student Fund to the General Fund, (2015 - \$4,577 transferred from the Student Fund to the Levy Fund).

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### 8. Skule Endowment Fund

The Society has donated funds to the University of Toronto ("University") for the creation of the Skule Endowment Fund for the benefit of students of the Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering. The specific uses of the Skule Endowment Fund will be mutually determined by the Society and the University at a later date. The University is responsible for the management of the Skule Endowment Fund. During the year, the Society remitted \$75,000 (2015 - \$49,742) of the \$413,510 (2015 - \$399,302) from the collection of student fees consisting of \$394,586 (2015 - \$387,653) and other miscellaneous revenue of \$18,925 (2015 - \$11,649).

In 2013, the Society has also pledged \$1,000,000 to the University towards the building of the Centre for Engineering Innovations and Entrepreneurship. The pledge was provided to the Skule Endowment Fund and was fulfilled on April 15, 2016 by the annual installment of \$333,333. During the year, the society remitted \$333,333 (2015 - \$333,333) from the collection of student fees.

## University of Toronto Engineering Society Notes to Financial Statements

May 31, 2016

### 9. Fee Revenue

Student fee revenue is reflected in the financial statements as follows:

	2016	2015
Total fees	<b>\$ 1,350,066</b>	\$ 1,380,287
Amounts collected for specific trusts <sup>(a)</sup>		
Formula SAE	(25,621)	(26,492)
Blue Sky Solar	(25,621)	(26,492)
Skule Nite	(18,168)	(18,785)
Engineers Without Borders	(11,646)	(12,042)
University of Toronto Robotics Association	(13,973)	(14,450)
Human Powered Vehicle Design Team	(12,810)	(12,042)
Concrete Canoe	(8,385)	(8,670)
University of Toronto Aerospace Team	(30,279)	-
Skule Endowment Fund fee revenue (Note 8)	(394,586)	(387,653)
Society Fees	<b>\$ 808,977</b>	\$ 873,661
Comprised of:		
Operating Fund - Fee revenue	\$ 263,275	\$ 271,567
Levy Fund (Note 7 (a))	545,702	602,094
	<b>\$ 808,977</b>	\$ 873,661

- (a) The Society collects funds on behalf of certain trust accounts pursuant to Student referendums and as mandated by University of Toronto Administrative policy. These are not funds nor disbursements of the Society and are therefore not reflected in these financial statements.

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# University of Toronto Engineering Society

## Notes to Financial Statements

May 31, 2016

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### 10. Financial Instrument Risk Exposure and Management

The Society has policies relating to the identification, measurement, monitoring, mitigating and controlling of risks associated with financial instruments. The key risks related to financial instruments are market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk. The following sections describe how the Society manages each of these risks:

#### **Market Risk**

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate as a result of changes in market factors. Market risk is comprised of interest rate risk.

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of an investment will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. It arises when the Society invests in interest-sensitive investments such as GICs. To manage interest rate exposure, the Society invests in fixed income vehicles or cash, upon advise from an investment advisor. To further manage interest rate risk, the Society has established a laddering program whereby investment maturities are staggered over the long term.

#### **Credit Risk**

Financial instruments potentially exposed to credit risk include cash and cash equivalents and accounts receivable. Management considers its exposure to credit risk over cash and cash equivalents to be remote as the Society holds cash deposits at one major Canadian bank. Accounts receivable are not concentrated significantly and therefore the carrying amount of accounts receivable represents the maximum credit risk exposure.

#### **Liquidity Risk**

Liquidity risk is the risk the Society will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Society maintains its working capital at a sufficient level to ensure it always has cash available to pay accounts payable and accrued liabilities, all of which fall due within twelve months of the balance sheet date.

**University of Toronto Engineering Society**  
**Schedule of Store Operations**  
**(Unaudited)**

**For the year ended May 31**

	<b>Bookstore</b>	<b>Cafeteria</b>	<b>2016 Total</b>	<b>2015 Total</b>
<b>Revenue</b>	\$ 235,855	\$ 123,994	\$ 359,849	\$ 311,195
<b>Cost of sales</b>	<u>220,211</u>	<u>89,800</u>	<u>310,011</u>	<u>220,094</u>
	<u>15,644</u>	<u>34,194</u>	<u>49,838</u>	<u>91,101</u>
<b>Expenses</b>				
Wages and benefits	9,325	15,056	24,381	21,286
Office and general	3,491	3,419	6,910	15,698
Credit card charges	3,929	-	3,929	3,657
Rent	-	12,000	12,000	12,000
Amortization - office equipment	636	-	636	795
	<u>17,381</u>	<u>30,475</u>	<u>47,856</u>	<u>53,436</u>
<b>Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses</b>	\$ (1,737)	\$ 3,719	\$ 1,982	\$ 37,665

**University of Toronto Engineering Society  
Schedule of Operating Fund General Expenses  
and Committee Costs  
(Unaudited)**

<b>For the year ended May 31</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
<b>General expenses</b>		
Office wages and employee benefits	\$ 58,852	\$ 57,577
Computer systems	2,509	1,473
Elections	128	95
Executive and council	5,928	2,523
Gifts, donations and awards	6,393	3,910
Insurance	10,727	10,559
Interest and bank charges	751	1,195
Miscellaneous	3,660	3,591
Office printing, stationery and general	3,074	4,055
Professional fees	24,367	16,865
Repairs and maintenance	2,153	896
Amortization - property and equipment	1,064	1,490
HST	(34,300)	(29,200)
	<b>\$ 85,306</b>	<b>\$ 75,029</b>
<b>Committee costs</b>		
Communications		
Handbook	\$ 14,452	\$ 12,617
Yearbook	18,571	18,427
Toike oike	9,727	6,870
The Cannon	4,599	538
Skule planner	12,318	12,381
	<b>59,667</b>	<b>50,833</b>
Social		
Cannon ball	<b>23,644</b>	<b>28,572</b>
Affiliates		
Club grants	<b>81,308</b>	<b>68,450</b>
Carried forward	<b>\$ 164,619</b>	<b>\$ 147,855</b>



**University of Toronto Engineering Society  
Schedule of Operating Fund General Expenses  
and Committee Costs  
(Unaudited)**

<b>For the year ended May 31</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2015</b>
<b>Committee costs - (Continued)</b>		
Brought forward	<b>\$ 164,619</b>	<b>\$ 147,855</b>
Culture Committees		
Blue and gold general	<b>10,151</b>	4,943
Cannon guard	<b>4,038</b>	2,100
LGMB	<b>1,799</b>	1,000
	<b>15,988</b>	8,043
Fourth year		
Grad Ball	<b>47,047</b>	48,080
Kipling ritual	<b>14,685</b>	14,685
	<b>61,732</b>	62,765
Professional development		
CFES fees	<b>1,824</b>	1,795
ESSCO	<b>456</b>	-
Miscellaneous conferences	<b>15,845</b>	11,894
OEC	<b>5,985</b>	6,480
National education week (recovery)	<b>(225)</b>	-
UTEK (recovery)	<b>(697)</b>	2,432
	<b>23,188</b>	22,601
Events		
High school liaison	<b>3,705</b>	2,026
Orientation and first year events	<b>98,036</b>	106,397
Pub - SUDS	<b>46,217</b>	43,398
Skule Kup	<b>517</b>	272
Student council	<b>1,241</b>	999
Student issues	<b>579</b>	-
Sundry events and special projects	<b>23,546</b>	29,743
	<b>173,841</b>	182,835
	<b>\$ 439,368</b>	<b>\$ 424,099</b>